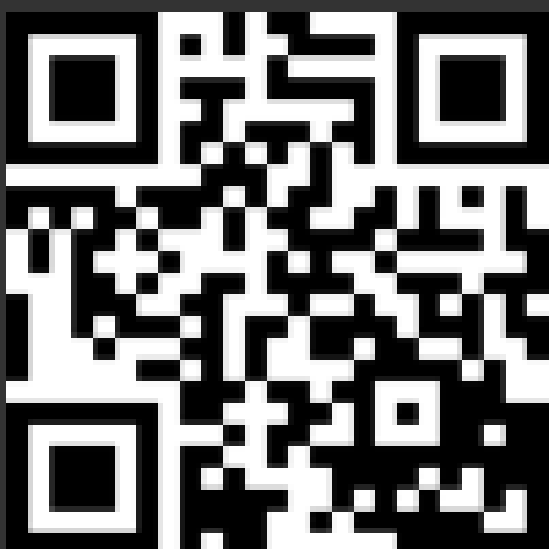


Original image size



`image-rendering: auto`



`image-rendering:
pixelated`

